Drupal in the Cloud

Seminar on Distributed Systems

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Agenda for Drupal in the Cloud

- Questions: motivation for the paper
- Introduction: Drupal & the Cloud
- Approach taken for writing the paper
- Main part: Drupal Cloud technologies
- Additions: Open Source & Community aspects

Questions for Drupal in the Cloud

- What is Cloud computing and how does it relate to Drupal?
- Which technologies in the Drupal ecosystem exist related to Cloud computing?
- On which layers do they operate? (SaaS, Paas, IaaS)
- What are the pros and cons of applying Cloud technologies when working with Drupal?

Introduction for Drupal in the Cloud

Drupal

- Content Management System & Framework
- Open Source GPL
- Community



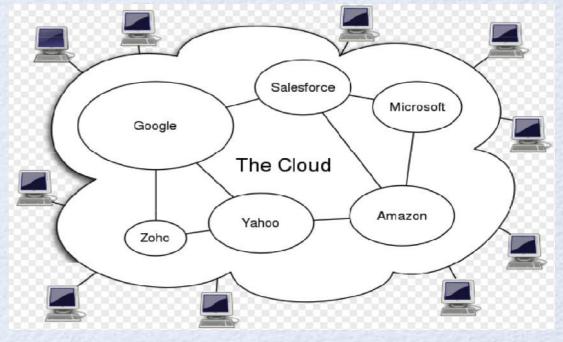
Come for the software, stay for the community



Introduction for Drupal in the Cloud

Cloud Computing

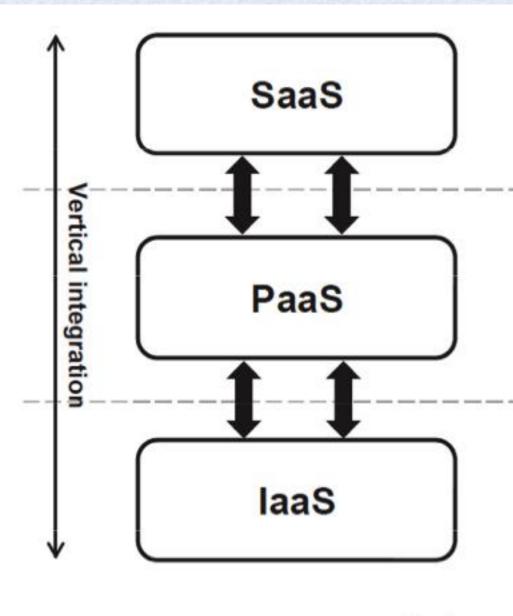
- "Clouds are a large pool of easily usable and accessible virtualized resources (such as hardware, development platforms and/or services)" (Vaquero et al.,2008)
- "The Cloud" is something idiots call what the rest of us call "The Internet" (seen on Twitter, 2011)



Approach to Drupal in the Cloud

- Problem: lack of "official" drupal papers dealing with the topic
- Solution: web reserach: blogs & conference presentations
- Target: create an index-like overview of drupal-related cloud technologies

Cloud Layers



Software as a Service

Google Apps

Salesforce.com

Platform as a Service

Google App Engine

Force.com

Infrastructure as a Service

Joyent Sun Cloud Storage Service Amazon EC2 Amazon S3

Sun Cloud Compute Service

Horizontal integration

SaaS Cloud Layer: Software as a Service

- Drupal Gardens (Acquia)
- Buzzr (Lullabot)
- Drupal-based through-the-web Website configuration, hosted in the cloud and targeted at site configurators
- Features: wizards, theme builders, ...

• PaaS Cloud Layer: Platform as a Service

- Acquia DevCloud
- Pantheon
- Microsoft Azure
- Amazon- & Microsoft-based cloud solutions to supply a professional development cycle
- Features: staging, VCS-integration, ...

- IaaS Cloud Layer: Infrastructure as a Service
- Drupal is a platform itself which builds on top of different infrastructures
- option: integrate infrastructure from the cloud, approach taken by on-top layers
 - IaaS module Connector for Amazon EC2, Eucalyptus Cloud, OpenStack, XCP Xen Cloud Platform, libvirt Virtualization API)

Additions: Drupal in the Cloud

Open Source aspects

- releasing code vs. building unique services
- featuring the Drupal App Store controversy

Technology review

- When does it make sense and when not?
- and of course, the recent AWS failure :)